

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE NINTH CIRCUIT

**FILED**

MAY 15 2023

MOLLY C. DWYER, CLERK  
U.S. COURT OF APPEALS

JOHN H. TODD,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

v.

GALE A. MCMAHON; et al.,

Defendants - Appellees.

No. 22-36013

D.C. No. 1:15-cv-01091-MC

U.S. District Court for Oregon,  
Medford

**MANDATE**

The judgment of this Court, entered April 21, 2023, takes effect this date.

This constitutes the formal mandate of this Court issued pursuant to Rule  
41(a) of the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure.

FOR THE COURT:

MOLLY C. DWYER  
CLERK OF COURT